

**ABV-Indian Institute of Information Technology & Management, Gwalior**  
**Mid Sem Examination**

**Sub: CoA(CS-202)**  
**Time: 2 hours**

**Date: Sep 25, 2024**  
**Class: BCS+BEE Sem III**  
**Max. Marks: 30**

**Note:** Attempt all questions.

1. Design a 3 bit even parity generator circuit by first realizing its truth table and expression, with minimum number of gates. [2+2]

2. Implement the following code, using common bus and tri-state buffers.

j:  $M \leftarrow A$

k:  $A \leftarrow Y$

l:  $R \leftarrow M$

n:  $Y \leftarrow R, M \leftarrow R$

Assume M, A, R, Y are one but D flip flops. [4]

3. The 8-bit registers A, B, C & D are loaded with the value  $(F2)_H$ ,  $(FF)_H$ ,  $(B9)_H$  and  $(EA)_H$  respectively. Determine the register content after the execution of the following sequence of micro-operations sequentially.

- $A \leftarrow A + B, C \leftarrow C + \text{Shl}(D)$
- $C \leftarrow C \wedge D, B \leftarrow B + 1$
- $A \leftarrow \text{Shr}(B) \oplus \text{Cir}(D)$

[6]

4. Give the hardware realization of 4-bit arithmetic circuit capable of doing addition, subtraction, increment, decrement operations. Give the function table. [3+2]

5. A Computer uses a memory unit with 256K words of 32 bits each. A binary instruction code is stored in one word of memory. The instruction has four parts: an indirect bit, an operation code, a register code part to specify one of 64 registers and an address part.

- How many bits are there in the operation code, the register code part and the address part?

- Draw the instruction word format and indicate the number of bits in each part.

- How many bits are there in the data and address inputs of the memory? [3]

6. What is difference between a direct and an indirect address instruction? How many references to memory are needed for each type of instruction to bring an operand into a processor register? [1+2]

7. What is instruction cycle? Implement the RTLs of fetch phase. [2+3]