

**Odd Semester 2024-2025**  
**Mid-term Examination, September 2024**  
**ABV-IIITM Gwalior**

**Course Name: ICEMV**

*AKSHITA*

**Full Marks: 40**

**I. Long questions [Answer any two (2X10=20)]**

- A. How did the *Chaturashrama* system of India affect people's roles and duties throughout their lives, and what was its impact on society? Discuss its principles, and effects on social and personal development.
- B. Discuss the duty-based ethics theory, highlighting its meaning, proponents, principles, and criticisms, with relevant examples.
- C. Discuss the various professional roles of engineers, providing relevant examples to illustrate each role.

**II. Short questions [Answer any five (5X4=20)]**

- A. Explain the concept of factual inquiry in ethics, providing an example to illustrate its application.
- B. What is the problem of vagueness, and how does it affect the application of ethical principles?
- C. What is moral autonomy, and how does it influence an individual's ability to make ethical decisions?
- D. What is the concept of virtue, and how is it central to ethical theory?
- E. What is the meaning of professional society-oriented issues in the context of ethics? Explain with examples.
- F. What is macro-ethics, and how does it differ from micro-ethics in terms of addressing ethical issues on a broader societal level?