

3. What are privileged communications according to the Indian Evidence Act, 1872?
4. What are Intellectual Property Rights (IPR), and why are they important?
5. What is collective bargaining?
6. Explain the concept of "Promissory Estoppel"

**SECTION – B (20 Marks)**

*Attempt any two questions out of three.*

*Each question carries 10 marks.*

7. Explain the concept of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) in India. Discuss its various forms and their significance in the Indian legal system.
8. Explain how Article 13 provides for judicial review in India. Why is this article vital in maintaining the supremacy of the Constitution?

9. Write a short note on:

- (a) How does the Right to Information Act, 2005, strengthen democratic governance in India? (5)
- (b) Examine the concept of "free consent" and its impact on the validity of contractual agreements under the Indian Contract Act, 1872. When is consent deemed as not free? (5)

**SECTION – C (20 Marks)**

*(Compulsory)*

10. Write notes on the following:

- (a) Explain how patents help engineers protect their inventions. Why are patents important for engineers and their work? (10)

- (b) Discuss the essential elements required for the validity of a contract under the Indian Contract Act, 1872. (10)

LAW132

Enrol. No. A9305924205

[LAW]

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION : JANUARY, 2025

**LAW FOR ENGINEERS**

*Time : 2 Hrs.*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

*Note: Attempt questions from all sections as directed.*

**SECTION – A (30 Marks)**

*Attempt any five questions out of six.*

*Each question carries 06 marks.*

1 Discuss the meaning and concept of law and its main sources?

2. What is an arbitral award?