

# NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KURUKSHETRA

## MID TERM-1 (2024-2025)

Course No.: ITPC 206

Course Title: Database Systems

Max. Marks: 20

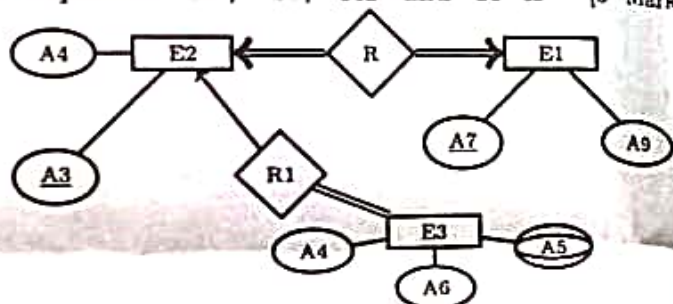
Note 1: The question paper contains 3 questions.

Note 2: All questions are compulsory.

**Q1:A:** Consider relation schema  $R(ABCDEFG)$  with set of FDs  $(A \rightarrow BC, C \rightarrow DE, B \rightarrow F, A \rightarrow G, C \rightarrow F)$ . The decomposition of  $R$  into  $R_1(ADFG)$ ,  $R_2(CEF)$ ,  $R_3(ABCG)$  is lossless or lossy: [1 Marks]

**Q1:B:** Consider relation schema  $R(ABCDEFG)$  with set of FDs  $(A \rightarrow BC, C \rightarrow DE, B \rightarrow F, A \rightarrow G, C \rightarrow F)$ . The decomposition of  $R$  into  $R_1(ADFG)$ ,  $R_2(CEF)$ ,  $R_3(ABCG)$  is Dependency preserving or not: [1 Marks]

**Q1:C:** Consider the following ER-Model. Find the minimum number of tables needed to represent  $E_1$ ,  $E_2$ ,  $R_1$  and  $R$  is [3 Marks]



**Q1:D:** Let  $E_1$ ,  $E_2$ , and  $E_3$  be three entities in an ER diagram with simple single value attributes.  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are two relationship between these entities, where as  $R_1$  is one-to-one with Partial participation constraints both side of entities  $E_1$  and  $E_2$  and  $R_2$  is many to one with Total participation constraints both side of  $E_1$  and  $E_3$ . What is the minimum number of relations required to convert this requirement into relational models if we will allow null value: [2 Marks]

**Q1:E:** What is the highest normal form for Relation  $R(A,B,C,D,E)$  with FDs  $(AB \rightarrow C, BC \rightarrow D, CD \rightarrow A, AD \rightarrow B)$  [2 Marks]

**Q1:F:** How many super-key in the relation  $R(A,B,C,D)$  with FDs  $(ABC \rightarrow D, D \rightarrow A)$  [1 Marks]

**Q2:** Given a schema  $R(A, B, C, D, E)$ , and the following set of FDs  $(A \rightarrow BC, B \rightarrow D, E \rightarrow A, CD \rightarrow EA, A \rightarrow D)$

- Compute the canonical cover for FDs. [1 Marks]
- What is the highest normal form? [1 Marks]
- Decompose  $R$  into BCNF using BCNF decomposition rule. [2 Marks]
- Prove that your decomposition is a lossless join AND dependency preserving. [1 Marks]

**Q3:** create ER diagram for the following requirement: [5 Marks]

- Institute has some sponsored Projects. Projects will have one Faculty as Principal Investigator (PI), and can have one or more faculty member as Co-PIs. Some projects will not have any Co-PI.
- A Project has ProjectID (unique), Project name, Budget, and Duration as attributes. Faculty are identified by FacultyID (unique) and have Name, Dept, Designation as other attributes.
- A Project is funded by only one Funding agency (like UGC, DIT, DST etc.) which has Agency name (unique), Head, Location (with street, city, and state as sub components).
- A faculty, as a PI can have zero to any number of projects. Similarly a faculty as a Co-PI can have zero to any number of projects. A funding agency might have funded one or more projects.