

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KURUKSHETRA
MID TERM-1 (2024-2025)

Course No.: ITPC 206

Course Title: Database Systems

Max. Marks: 20

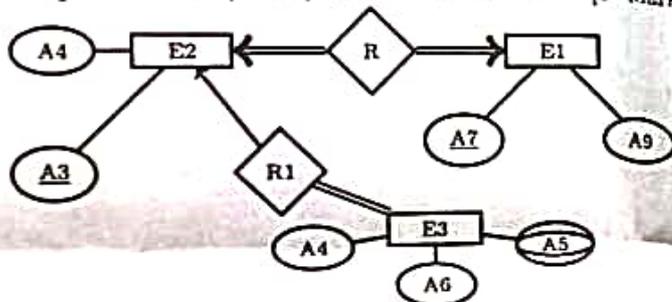
Note 1: The question paper contains 3 questions.

Note 2: All questions are compulsory.

Q1:A: Consider relation schema $R(ABCDEFG)$ with set of FDs $(A \rightarrow BC, C \rightarrow DE, B \rightarrow F, A \rightarrow G, C \rightarrow F)$. The decomposition of R into $R_1(ADFG)$, $R_2(CEF)$, $R_3(ABCG)$ is lossless or lossy: [1 Marks]

Q1:B: Consider relation schema $R(ABCDEFG)$ with set of FDs $(A \rightarrow BC, C \rightarrow DE, B \rightarrow F, A \rightarrow G, C \rightarrow F)$. The decomposition of R into $R_1(ADFG)$, $R_2(CEF)$, $R_3(ABCG)$ is Dependency preserving or not: [1 Marks]

Q1:C: Consider the following ER-Model. Find the minimum number of tables needed to represent E_1 , E_2 , R_1 and R is [3 Marks]



Q1:D: Let E_1 , E_2 , and E_3 be three entities in an E-R diagram with simple single value attributes. R_1 and R_2 are two relationship between these entities, where as R_1 is one-to-one with Partial participation constraints both side of entities E_1 and E_2 and R_2 is many to one with Total participation constraints both side of E_1 and E_3 . What is the minimum number of relations required to convert this requirement into relational models if we will allow null value: [2 Marks]

Q1:E: What is the highest normal form for Relation $R(A,B,C,D,E)$ with FDs $(AB \rightarrow C, BC \rightarrow D, CD \rightarrow A, AD \rightarrow B)$ [2 Marks]

Q1:F: How many super-key in the relation $R(A,B,C,D)$ with FDs $(ABC \rightarrow D, D \rightarrow A)$ [1 Marks]

Q2: Given a schema $R(A, B, C, D, E)$, and the following set of FDs $(A \rightarrow BC, B \rightarrow D, E \rightarrow A, CD \rightarrow EA, A \rightarrow D)$

Q3: create ER diagram for the following requirement: [5 Marks]

- i. Compute the canonical cover for FDs. [1 Marks]
- ii. What is the highest normal form? [1 Marks]
- iii. Decompose R into BCNF using BCNF decomposition rule. [2 Marks]
- iv. Prove that your decomposition is a lossless join AND dependency preserving. [1 Marks]

- i. Institute has some sponsored Projects. Projects will have one Faculty as Principal Investigator (PI), and can have one or more faculty member as Co-PIs. Some projects will not have any Co-PI.
- ii. A Project has ProjectID (unique), Project name, Budget, and Duration as attributes. Faculty are identified by FacultyID (unique) and have Name, Dept, Designation as other attributes.
- iii. A Project is funded by only one Funding agency (like UGC, DIT, DST etc.) which has Agency name (unique), Head, Location (with street, city, and state as sub components).
- iv. A faculty, as a PI can have zero to any number of projects. Similarly a faculty as a Co-PI can have zero to any number of projects. A funding agency might have funded one or more projects.