May 2023 B.Tech. (CE/CE(DS)/CE(H)) (IV Semester) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES (MC-03/MCH-03)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 75

PART A (1.5 marks each)

- **Q1** (a) Green marketing.
 - (b) Eutrophication.
 - (c) Ocean Thermal Energy Conservation (OTEC).
 - (d) Ecological succession.
 - (e) Biogeographic Zones of India.
 - (f) Hotspot of biodiversity.
 - (g) Endemic species.
 - (h) Sanitary landfills.
 - (i) Sustainable Development.
 - (j) Watershed Management.

PART B

- Q2 (a) How would environmental awareness help to protect our environment, explain briefly? (5)
 - (b) Write an explanatory note on the multidisciplinary nature of environmental science. Briefly describe, how computer engineering plays an important role in conservation and protection of environmental quality? (10)
- Q3 (a) Give a detailed account of various impacts of traditional and modern agricultural practices on environment. (7.5)
 - (b) What are the environmental impacts associated with mineral extraction? Briefly explain the remedial measures to reduce the impacts of mining. (7.5)
- **Q4** (a) Define ecosystem. Give a detailed account of structural and functional attributes of an ecosystem. (10)
 - (b) Why the concept of food web is more realistic than the concept of food chain? (5)

- **Q5** (a) What do you understand by the tenn biodiversity? Discuss the concept of biodiversity at different hierarchical levels. (7.5)
 - (b) Elucidate different approaches of biodiversity conservation along with their merits and demerits. (7.5)
- **Q6** (a) What is water pollution? Briefly explain the effects and various control measures of water pollution. (7.5)
 - (b) What are wastelands. Give a detailed account of various methods or techniques for reclamation of wastelands. (7.5)
- **Q7** Write short notes on any three of the following:

5×3=15

- (i) Environmental ethics.
- (ii) Life expectancy.
- (iii) Role of IT in environmental and health.
- (iv) Universal Declaration of Human Rights.



Click for more PYQs:)