

Roll No. ....

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**305502**

**December, 2019**

**B.Tech. (ECE) V SEMESTER**

**Probability Theory and Stochastic Processes (EC502)**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 75**

**Instructions :**

1. *It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.*
2. *Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.*
3. *Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.*

**PART - A**

1. (a) What do you understand by 'conditional probability'? (1.5)  
(b) Mention any 2 set operations. (1.5)  
(c) What is probability mass function? (1.5)  
(d) What is probability distribution function? (1.5)  
(e) Explain the term 'Joint Distribution'. (1.5)  
(f) What are Markov bounds? (1.5)

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- (g) State the Central Limit theorem. (1.5)
- (h) Explain the moments of random variables. (1.5)
- (i) What are stationary processes? (1.5)
- (j) Explain the term 'Ergodicity'. (1.5)

### PART - B

- 2. (a) Find the probability that a leap year selected at random will contain 53 Sundays. (5)
- (b) Explain with examples, how the Bayes theorem can be used in solving practical problems. (10)
- 3. (a) Explain the Chernoff bounds in detail. (5)
- (b) Differentiate between discrete random variables and continuous random variables. (10)
- 4. State the properties of probability density function with examples. (15)
- 5. (a) Explain random sequences and the modes of convergence. (5)
- (b) Describe the strong and weak laws of large numbers. (10)

- 6. (a) What do you understand by mean and covariance functions? (5)
- (b) Explain the joint characteristic functions in detail. (10)
- 7. Explain the transmission of random process through an LTI system. (15)