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020401

## May 2023 B.Tech. (RAI) IVth Semester Kinematics of Robots (PCC-RAI-401/21)

Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 75

## Instructions:

- 1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.
- 2. Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.
- 3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

## PART-A

- 1. (a) Define kinematics chain.
  - (b) How are the kinematic pairs classified?
  - (c) Define differential degree of freedom.
  - (d) Write the rotation matrix for 2-D with respect to Y-Z plane.
  - (e) What is a multiple robot?
  - (f) What do you mean by Jacobian matrix?
  - (g) What do you mean by manipulator Jacobian?

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- (h) Differentiate between Lagrange Euler and Newton Euler formulation.
- (i) Explain the pressure angle, circular pitch and diametral pitch.
- (j) Define trace point, cam angle and pitch curve terms used in cam. (10×1.5=15)

## PART-B

- 2. (a) Describe various inversions of slider-crank mechanism giving examples. (10)
  - (b) What are the future applications of robot? (5)
- 3. (a) What are the singularities of a manipulator? (5)
  - (b) Difference between velocity Jacobian and the static force Jacobian for a given manipulator. (10)
- 4. A pair of spur gears has 16 teeth and 18 teeth, a module 12.5 mm, an addendum 12.5 mm and a pressure angle 14.5 degree. Prove that the gears have interference.

  Determine the minimum number of teeth and the velocity ratio to avoid interference. (15)
- 5. (a) Explain inverse kinematics. (5)
  - (b) Define Gear Train and its types. (10)

- 6. (a) What is homogeneous transformation matrix? Explain four sub-matrices. (10)
  - (b) What do you mean by arc of contact? Explain. (5)
- 7. Derive dynamic equations for multiple degree of freedom robots using concept of Lagrangian mechanism. (15)